



KANNUR UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL AND TRIBAL SOCIOLOGY
MANANTHAVADY CAMPUS,
WAYANAD, KERALA

SYLLABUS
FOR
M.A. PROGRAMME IN TRIBAL AND RURAL STUDIES

UNDER
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SEMESTER SYSTEM 2017

Syllabus w.e.f 2017-18 Academic Year onwards

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COURSE STRUCTURE (CORE – 68 CREDITS; ELECTIVE – 12 CREDITS)

COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLES	Mark			Credits	Contact Hours
		CE	ESE	Total		
First Semester (20 Credits)						
TRS 1C001	Understanding Society and Culture	40	60	100	5	6
TRS 1C002	Tribal Studies	40	60	100	5	6
TRS 1C003	Rural Studies	40	60	100	5	6
TRS 1C004	Introduction to Anthropology	40	60	100	5	6
Total				400	20	24
Second Semester (20 Credits)						
TRS 2C005	Research Methodology	40	60	100	4	5
TRS 2C006	Introduction to Sociology	40	60	100	4	5
TRS 2C007	Understanding Development	40	60	100	4	5

TRS 2C008	Tribes in India	40	60	100	4	5
TRSE 001/002/003/004	Elective -I	40	60	100	4	5
Total				500	20	25
Third Semester (22 Credits)						
TRS 3C009	Research Methods and Fieldwork*	40	60	100	6	6
TRS 3C010	Theories on Culture and Society	40	60	100	4	5
TRS 3C011	Tribes in Development	40	60	100	4	5
TRS 3C012	Problems and Development in Rural India	40	60	100	4	5
TRS E 001/002/003/004	Elective -II	40	60	100	4	5
Total				500	22	26
Fourth Semester (18 Credits)						
TRS 4C013	Environment Society and Culture	40	60	100	4	5
TRS E 001/002/003/004	Elective -III	40	60	100	4	5
TRS 4C014	Field Work, Dissertation		150	150	7	15
TRS 4C015	Viva - Voce		50	50	3	-
Total				400	18	25
Grand Total				1800	80	100

LIST OF ELECTIVE COURSES

COURSE CODE	Title of the Elective Courses	Credits
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TRS E001	Tribal and Peasant Movements in India	4
TRS E002	Peoples of India	4
TRS E003	Understanding Gender	4
TRS E004	Health and Society	4

SYLLABUS

CORE COURSES

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FIRST SEMESTER

COURSE TRS 1C001 : UNDERSTANDING SOCIETY AND CULTURE
(5 Credits)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The Course aims to introduce the students to the key concepts and the terms in the studies of Society and Culture. The course is also envisaged to provide a solid foundation in understanding the important institutions and organizations of Society and Culture.

MODULE I Society

- Meanings of Society
- Perspectives on the study of society

MODULE II Culture

- Meanings of Culture
- Perspectives on the study of Culture

MODULE III Institutions

- Family
- Marriage
- Kinship

MODULE IV Economy and Polity

- Mode of production and Modes of exchange in Pre-agricultural, agricultural and industrial economies; Gift exchanges and Market economy; Welfare system and Global market.
- State and Stateless Societies, Local Power Structures and the Wider Political System, Citizenship and the Welfare State.

MODULE V Religion

- Concept of Religion
- Forms of religion.

Core Readings

Bob, Simpson. 1998. Changing Families: An Ethnographic Approach to Divorce and Separation. Oxford: Berg Publishers.

Braverman, H. 1974. Labour and Monopoly Capitalism. New York: Monthly Review Press. (Selected chapters)

Carsten J. ed. 2000. Cultures of Relatedness: New Approaches to the Study of Kinship. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Duranti, Alessandro 1997 Linguistic Anthropology, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Selected Chapters)

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Geertz, Clifford. 1993. Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays. Fontana Press.

Giddens, Anthony . 2006. Sociology. New Delhi: Wiley Pvt. Ltd.

Gupta, Dipankar. 1991. Social Stratification. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Keessing, Roger M. and Felix M. Keessing. 1971. New Perspectives in Cultural Anthropology. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston

Nanda, Serena 1984. Cultural Anthropology. Belmont: Wordsworth Pub.

- Nash Kate and Alan Scott. 2001. *The Blackwell Companion to Political Sociology*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- Parkin, Robert, and Linda Stone, eds. 2000. *Kinship and Family: An Anthropological Reader*. Meldon: Blackwell.
- Radcliffe-Brown, A. R. 1959. *Structure and Function in Primitive Society*. Cohen & West.
- Taylor, E B. 2016 (1871). *Primitive Culture*. Dover Publications
- Uberoi, Patricia. 1994. *Family, Kinship and Marriage in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. (Selected Chapters)

Recommended Readings

- Breckenridge, C. ed. 1995. *Consuming Modernity: Public Culture in Contemporary India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Clifford, J. and Marcus. G.E. 2010. (1986). *Writing Culture – The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography*. California: University of California Press
- Dumont, L. 1957. *Hierarchy and Marriage Alliance in South Indian Kinship*. London: Royal Anthropological Institute.
- Durkheim, E. 1915. *The Elementary Forms of Religious Life*. London: Allen and Unwin
- Engels, Frederick. (1884) 1948. *The Origins of the Family, Private Property and the State*, Moscow: Progress Publishers.
- Firth, Raymond. 1956. *Elements of Social Organization*. London: Watts and Co
- Frazer, James. 1996. *The Golden Bough A History of Myth and Religion*. New York: Penguin Books.
- Godelier, M. 1972. *Rationality and Irrationality in Economics*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Gregory, C.A. 1997. *Savage Money: The Anthropology and Politics of Commodity Exchange*. Amsterdam: Harwood.
- Levi-Strauss, Claude. 1969. *The Elementary Structures of Kinship*. London: Eyre and Spottiswoode,

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- MacIver, R.M. and C.H. Page. 1988. *Society: An Introductory Analysis*. Madras: Macmillan.
- Majumdar, D.N. and Madan. 1990. *An Introduction to social Anthropology*. New Delhi: National Publishing House.
- Malinowski, B. 1948. *Magic, Science and Religion: Selected Essays*. Massachusetts: Beacon Press.
- Mayer, A. 1960. *Caste and Kinship in Central India*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

- Petras, J. and H. Veltmeyer. 2001. Globalization Unmasked. London: Zed Books.
- Polanyi, K. 1975. The Great Transformation. New York: Octagon Press. (Chapters 5, 6, 14 and 15)
- Prem Chowdhry. 2010. Political Economy of Production and Reproduction, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Sahlins, M. 1976. Culture and Practical Reason. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Scott, J.C. 1998. Seeing Like a State. Yale, New Haven: University Press.
- Shah, A.M. 1973. The Household Dimension of the Family in India. Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Trautmann, T. R. 1987. Lewis Henry Morgan and the Invention of Kinship, Berkeley: University of California Press, (Selected chapters).
- Uberoi, Patricia. 2006. Freedom and Destiny: Gender, Family and Popular Culture in India New Delhi: Oxford University Press
- Veena Das. 1995. 'National Honour and Practical Kinship' in Critical Events, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

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COURSE TRS 1C002 : TRIBAL STUDIES
(5 Credits)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is offered to student for acquiring fundamental understanding about the Tribal Studies at Indian and global context. The course also investigate the concepts of tribe and their representation.

MODULE I Introduction to Tribal/Indigenous Studies

- Meaning and Scope of Tribal studies
- History of Tribal studies
- Tribal / Indigenous studies in the Contemporary Era

MODULE II Tribe

- Conceptualising Tribe
- Sketching the idea : Tribe, Indigenous People, First Nations, Indians and Aboriginal

MODULE III Mapping of World Indigenous population

- World Indigenous Population
- Tracing the Cultures of Indigenous Population

MODULE IV Representation of Tribes

- Representation – Colonial and Post Colonial
- Ethnicity and Identity
- Indigenous People and the Modern State

MODULE V Tribal studies in India

- Geneses of Tribal studies
- Relevance of Tribal studies

Core Readings

Andersen, C. 2009. Critical Indigenous Studies: From difference to density. *Cultural Studies Review*, 15(2), 80-100.

Beteille, A. 1986. 'The Concept of Tribe with Special Reference to India', *European Journal of Sociology*. 27: 297-318.

Deloria, V. Jr. 2004. Philosophy and the Tribal Peoples. In A. Waters (Ed.), *American Indian Thought: Philosophical essays* (pp. 3-11). Malden: Blackwell Publishing.

H.S. Sakaena et.al. eds. *Scheduled Tribe and Development*. New Delhi : Serial Publication.

Meena Radhakrishnan. Ed. 2016. *First Citizens : Studies on Adivasis, Tribals and Indigenous People in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

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Singh K.S. 1985. *Tribal Society in India: An Anthropological Perspective*. New Delhi : Manohar Publication.

Smith, L. T. 1999. *Decolonizing Methodologies: Research and Indigenous People*. New York: Zed Books.

Srivastav, Vinay Kumar & Sukant K Chaudhary. 2009. *Anthropological studies of Indian Tribes*. In Yogesh Atal. *Sociology and Social Anthropology in India*. Delhi: Pearson.

Srivastav, Vinay Kumar ed. 2013. *Tribes of India. Concepts, Institution and Practices*. New Delhi, Serial Publication.

Recommended Readings

- Berger, Peter and Frank Heidemann. 2013. The Modern Anthropology of India. Oxon: Routledge.
- Denzin, Norman K, Yvonna S Lincoln and Linda Tuhiwai Smith. 2008. Handbook of Critical and Indigenous Methodologies. Sage Publication.
- Ember, Carol R. and Melvin Ember. 1993. Anthropology. New Delhi: Prentice-Hall.
- Evans-Pritchard, E.E. 1990. Social Anthropology. Delhi: Universal Book stall.
- Fried M.H. 1975. The Notion of Tribe. California: Cummings Publications
- Ghurye, G.S. 1963. The Scheduled Tribes. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Majumdar, D.N. and Madan. 1990. An Introduction to social Anthropology. New Delhi: National Publishing House.
- Xaxa, V 2003. Tribes in India. In Veena Das ed. Oxford Indian Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology. Vol. 1. pp 373-408. Oxford University Press.

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COURSE TRS 1C003 : RURAL STUDIES

(5 Credits)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course introduces the student to impart basic understanding on the rural society of India as well as the globe. Rural social system, economy, polity are also part of discussion along with conceptual and historical understanding about rural studies.

MODULE 1 Rural Studies: An Introduction

- Concept, Meaning and Definition of Rural
- Features of Rural society
- Rurality at Global context

MODULE II Genealogy of Rural studies

- Folk and Village studies
- Peasant and Agrarian Studies
- Rural Studies in Contemporary era

MODULE III Rural Studies in India

- Studies on Rural Society in India
- Approaches to study Rural society (Colonial, Indological, Historical, Structural Functionalist, Marxist, Feminist and Subaltern perspective)
- Concepts : Rural Urban continuum, Great and Little Tradition, Sanskritisation, Westernisation, Modernisation, Universalisation and Parochialisation)

MODULE IV Rural Economy in colonial and post colonial India

- Agrarian classes and its recent trends
- Land Tenure Systems and changes

MODULE V Caste and Power in Rural India

- Social hierarchies of Indian villages
- Traditional & Modern Political Institutions of Indian Villages

Core Readings

Atal, Yogesh. Ed. 2009. Sociology and Social Anthropology in India Indian council of Social Science Research (Chapter 3)

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Beteille, Andre. 1965. Caste, Class and Power. Delhi. Oxford University Press

Breman, Jan. 2013. At work in the Informal Economy of India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press

Cohn, B.S. 1987. An Anthropologist among the Historians and Other Essays. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Cohn, Bernard 2000 India Social Anthropology of a Civilisation. Oxford University Press New Delhi

Desai, A. R. 1994. Rural Sociology. Bombay : Popular Prakashan.

- Dreze, Jean and Amartya Sen. 2002. India Development and Participation. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Dumont, Louis.1980. “ Homo Hierarchicus’.Chicago University Press, Chicago [Introduction, Chapters 2,5,7]
- Guha, Ranjith, ed. 1982. Subaltern Studies : Writing on South Asian History and Society. (Vol.1) Delhi : Oxford University Press, [Chapter 1]
- Guru, Gopal and Sundar Sarukkai. 2012. The Cracked Mirror: An Indian Debate on Experience and Theory. Oxford University Press [Chapter 1]
- Inden, Ronald. 1990. Imagining India. Indiana University Press [Chapter 1 to 4]
- Madan T.N 1996. Pathways : Approaches to the study of Society in India, New Delhi : Oxford University Press
- Mandalbaum, D. G. 1975. Society in India. Bombay:. Popular Prakshan.
- Marriott, M. ed. 1955.. Village India: Studies in the little Community. Chicago: University of Chicago Press
- Srinivas, M.N. 1987. The Cohesive Role of Sanskritization and other Essays. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Srinivas, M.N. 1987. The Dominant Caste and Other Essays. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Recommended Readings

- Ambedkar B.R. 1946. Annihilation of Caste” Bheema Pathrika Publication: Jalandhar
- Desai A R. 198. Relevance of Marxist Approach. In Oommen T.K., and P Mukherjee. Indian Sociology : Reflections and Introspections. Bombay: Popular Prakashan,.
- Dube, S. C. 1958. India’s Changing Villages. Routledge andKegun Paul.PLC.
- Dube, S.C. 1955Indian Village. New Delhi. National Book Trust.
- Dumont L. 1957. Village Studies. *Contribution to Indian Sociology*
- Gough Kathleen. 1981. Rural Society in Southeast India. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- IDFC Rural Development Network. 2015. Indian Rural Development Report 2013-14, Orient BlackSwan.

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- Jodhka, Surinder. 2006. Village Society. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
- Joshi, P. C. 1975. Land Reforms in India: Trends and perspectives. New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
- Kolenda, Pauline. 2015. Caste, Marriage and Inequality : Studies from North and South India. Jaipur :Rawat Publications.
- Lewis, Oscar. 1951. Life in a Mexican Village: Tepoztlan Restudied. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.

- Marriott, M. (eds.). 1961. Village India: Studies in the Little Community. Delhi: Asia Publishing House.
- Redfield, R. 1967. The Little Community and Peasant Society and Culture. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Roy, Ash Narain and George Mathew. 2015. Development Decentralisation and Democracy. Orient BlackSwan.
- Singer, Milton and Bernard S. Cohen. 1968. Social Structure and Social Change in India.
- Singh, Yogerdra. 1986. Modernization of Indian Tradition: A Systemic study of Social Change.
- Srinivas, M.N.1966. Social Change in Modern India. Hyderabad : Orieng Longman [Chapter 1and 2]
- Thomas, Alexander R et.al. 2015. Critical Rural Theory Structure Space and Culture Jaipur Rawat Publication

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**COURSE TRS 1C004:
INTRODUCTION TO ANTHROPOLOGY
(5 Credits)**

COURE OBJECTIVES

This course frames to impart basic knowledge in the concepts and theories of Anthropology as a background for the in-depth study of rural and tribal society. Imparting the knowledge

related to the bio- cultural evolution of human being is also a goal of the course . Apart from this , the course also intends to provide a deep conceptual and theoretical understanding about cultural life of human being.

MODULE 1 Meaning, Scope and History

- Anthropology: Nature, Scope and Subject matter.
- Branches of Anthropology.
- History of Anthropology.

MODULE II Bio-cultural Evolution of Human

- Emergence of human
- Development of Tool making
- Beginnings and causes of food production and settled village life.
- Origin of Civilization

MODULE III Theorizing Human Culture -1

- 19th Century Evolution & Diffusion
- Early 20th Century Perspectives (Functionalism, Structural Functionalism & Patterns of Culture and personality)

Module IV Theorizing Human Culture –II

- Structuralism
- Neo Evolutionism and Cultural Ecology
- Symbolic Anthropology

MODULE V Anthropology in India

- Indian Anthropology –Pre and Post Independence

Core Readings

Barnard, A. 2000. History and Theory in Anthropology. Cambridge:University Press.

Bendict, Ruth. 1953. Patterns of Culture:.. London: Routledge and Kegan

Bohannan, Paul and Mark Glazer. 1973. High Points in Anthropology. New York: Alfred A Knopf.

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Eriksen, T.H. and F.S. Nielsen. 2001. A History of Anthropology. London: Pluto Press.

Eriksen, Thomas Hylland. 2008. What is Anthropology. Jaipur : Rawat Publications

Evans – Pritchard, E. E. 1963. Social Anthropology and Other Essays. Glencoe: Free Press.

Geertz, Clifford. 1993. Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays. Fontana Press.

- Harris, Marvin. 1962. *Rise of Anthropological Theory*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul
- Kumar, Adam 1973 (2015) *Anthropology and Anthropologists : The British School in the Twentieth Century*. Routledge.
- Levi-Strauss, Claude. 1963. (1986 rpt.) *Structural Anthropology*. Vol. 1. &2 England: Penguin Books.
- Ortner, S. 1984. *Theory in Anthropology Since the Sixties*. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 26: 126-66.
- Radcliffe–Brown, A. R. 1976. *Structure and Function in Primitive Society*. London: Routledge and Kegan
- Sankalia, H. D. 1974. *Prehistory and Protohistory of India and Pakistan*. Poona: Deccan College.
- Turner, Victor. W. 1967. *Forest of Symbols*. Cornell University Press.
- Uberoi, Patricia, Nandini Sunder and Satish Deshpande 2008. “*Anthropology in the East: Founders of Sociology and Anthropology*”. Seagull Books.

Recommended Readings

- Beals & Hoijer. 1977. *An Introduction to Anthropology*. University of California.
- Douglas, M. 1975. *Implicit Meaning: Essays in Anthropology*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul
- Clifford, J. and Marcus. G.E. 2010. (1986). *Writing Culture – The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography*. California: University of California Press .
- Eddy, F.W. 1975. *Archaeology: A Cultural Evolutionary Approach*, Oxford University Publication
- Epstein, A. L. (Ed.). 1967. *The Craft of Social Anthropology*. London: Tavistock
- Evans-Pritchard, E. E., and Andre Singer. 1981. *A history of Anthropological Thought*. New York: Basic Books.
- Firth, R. 2004. (1971). *Elements of Social Organisation*. London: Routledge
- Frank Hole and Robert F. Heizer. 1965. *An Introduction to Prehistoric Archaeology*. London.

- Godelier, M. 1977. *Perspectives in Marxist Anthropology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 40
- Gordon Child. 1936. *Man Makes Himself*. London: C.A. Watts and Co. Ltd.

- Harris, Marvin. 1966. *The Cultural Ecology of Sacred Cattle*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul
- Kosambi, D D. 1975. *The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India in Historical Outline*. Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- Kroeber, A. L. 1968. *The Nature of Culture*. Chicago: Chicago University Press
- Leach, E.R. 1970. *Levi Strauss*. Great Britain: William Collins Sons & Co. Ltd, Glasgow.
- Manners, R and D. Kaplan.1968. (Ed.). *Theory in Anthropology*. Chicago: Aldine Publishing Co.
- Marcus, George E. & Michael Fischer. 1999. *Anthropology as Cultural Critic: An Experimental Moment in the Human Sciences*. University of Chicago Press.
- Mead, Margaret. 2001. (1928). *Coming of Age in Samoa*. New York: Morrow.
- Nadel, S. F. 2004. (1957). *The Theory of Social Structure*. London: Routledge.
- Sahlins, Marshall. 1993. *Waiting for Foucault*. Cambridge: Prickly Pear Press.
- Saksena, H.S. et.al. 1974. *Anthropology in India* New Delhi. Serial Publication
- Sankalia, H. D. 1964. *Stone Age tools- Their Technique, Names and Probable Functions*. Deccan College, Poona.
- Sarana, Gopala. 2008. *Explanations in Method and Theory in Anthropology*. Jaipur : Rawat Publication
- Spiro, Melford E. (1992). *Cultural Relativism and the Future of Anthropology* in George E. Marcus (Ed.). *Rereading Cultural Anthropology*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Spiro, Melford E. 1996. *Postmodernist Anthropology, Subjectivity, and Science. A Modernist Critique*. In *Comparative Studies in Society and History*. V. p.759-780.
- Turnbaugh, William A. (et.al.) 1993. *Understanding Physical Anthropology and Archaeology*. New York: West Publishing Company.

(4 Credits)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course investigates the basic elements of methodology for social science research. The course deals with the epistemological basis of understanding social phenomenon. It also aims to acquaint the student with empirical research by giving special emphasis on ethnographic research.

MODULE I Foundation of Social Research

- Science, Knowledge and Epistemology
- Social science, value, subjectivity, Inter subjective objectivity
- Theory and Concept

MODULE II Understanding Methodology

- Meanings of methodology
- Linking theory and methodology
- Methodology in Social Science

MODULE III Idea of Empirical Research

- Meaning of Empirical Research
- Empirical Research in Social Science
- Description in Empirical Research

MODULE IV Ethnography

- Meaning of ethnography
- Doing Ethnography
- Recent Trends -Multi cited Ethnography & Collaborate Research

MODULE V Ethics

- Knowledge, Power and Representation
- Privacy of the Data/subject
- Issues of subject and object.

Core Readings

American Anthropological Association. 1998. "Code of Ethics." In *Ethnographic Fieldwork: An Anthropological Reader*, eds. Antonius C.G.M. Robben and Jeffrey A. Sluka, 325-330. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing.

Behar, Ruth. 1995. "Introduction: Out of Exile." *Women Writing Culture*, eds. Ruth Behar and Deborah A. Gordon. Berkeley: University of California Press.

- Bernard, H. Russell, 1998 . Handbook of methods in Cultural Anthropology. California AltaMira Press.
- Brayan, Alan Sage Benchmark in Research Methods – Ethnography (Vol. I toIV) Sage Publication
- Bronislaw Malinowski, 1932. "Introduction." In *Argonauts of the Western Pacific*. New York:
- Geertz, Clifford. 1973. "Thick Description: Toward an Interpretive Theory of Culture." In *The Interpretation of Cultures*, 3-30. New York: Basic Books.
- Locke, Lawrence, Stephen, J. Silverman and Waneen Wirick Spirduso. Eds. 1988. Reading and Understanding Research. New Delhi : Sage Publications.
- Mead, Margaret, and Gregory Bateson. 1977. "On the Use of the Camera in Anthropology." *Studies in the Anthropology of Visual Communication* 4(2):78-80.
- Narayan, Kirin. 1993. "How Native is the Native Anthropologist?" *American Anthropologist* 95(3):3-33.
- Ortner, Sherry. 2005. "Subjectivity and Cultural Critique." *Anthropological Theory* 5(1):31-52.
- Pelto and Pelto. 1970. Anthropological Research. USA: Cambridge University Press.
- Sealy, Clive. Researching society and culture. Sage Publication
- Young, Pauline. 1984. Scientific Social Surveys and Research. New Delhi: Prentice Hall.

Recommended Readings

- Clifford, James. 1986. "Introduction: Partial Truths." In *Writing Culture: The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography*, eds, James Clifford and George Marcus, 1-26. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Dennis, Norman 1996. Interpretive Ethnography: Ethnographic Practices for the 21st Century. Sage Publication.
- Duranti, Alessandro Linguistic Anthropology, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Fife, Wayne. 2005. Doing Fieldwork: Ethnographic Method for Research in Developing counties and Beyond. PalgraveMacmillan.
- Gold, Ann Grodzins and Bhoju Ram Gujar 2002. In the time of Trees and Sorrows Nature, Power, and Memory in Rajasthan Duke University Press
- Henn, Matt and Mark Weinstein, Nick Foard. 2006. A short Introduction to Social Research. New Delhi : Vistaar Publications.

- King, Cecil. (1997). 2007. "Here Come the Anthros." In *Ethnographic Fieldwork: An Anthropological Reader*, eds. Antonius C.G.M. Robben and Jeffrey A. Sluka, 191-193. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing.
- Konrad, Monica. Ed. 2012. *Collaborators Collaborating: Counterparts in Anthropological Knowledge and International Research Relation*. New York: Berghahn Books
- Lassiter, Luke. 2005. "Collaborative Ethnography and Public Anthropology." *Current Anthropology* 46(1):83-106. 33
- Lewis, Oscar. [1959] 1965. *Five Families: Mexican Case Studies in the Culture of Poverty*. New York: Science Editions.
- Madison, D. Soyini. 2005. *Critical Ethnography: Method, Ethics, and Performance*. London: Sage
- Marcus, George. 1998. "Ethnography in/of the World System: The Emergence of Multi-Sited Ethnography." In *Ethnography through Thick & Thin*, 79-104. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Meena, P.K. 2008. *Methodology of Social Research*. New Delhi: Murari & Sons
- Royal Anthropological Inst. of G. Britain & Ireland 1967 'Notes and Queries on anthropology', Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd. London.
- Shostak Marjorie 1981 *Nisa: The life and Words of a !Kung women*. Harvard University Press.
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(4 Credits)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course aims to impart basic knowledge to the students on the emergence of discipline of Sociology and its concepts. Providing an overall understanding of theories of Social life is also an idea of this course.

MODULE 1 Introduction

- Definition, scope, subject matter
- Branches of Sociology
- Origin and Development
- Basic Concepts

MODULE II Theorising Social life -1

- Social Progress and evolution (August Comte, Herbert Spencer)
- Organic and Mechanical solidarity (Emile Durkheim)
- Protestant ethics and capitalism (Max Weber)

MODULE III Theorising Social life -2

- Conflict theory (Marx)
- Theory of Action (Talcott Parsons)

MODULE IV Theorising Social life -3

- Symbolic Interactionism (G.H Mead & Herbert Blumer)
- Phenomenology (Alfred Schultz & Peter Berger)
- Ethno-Methodology (Garfinkel and Goffman)

MODULE V Sociology in India

- Indian Sociology –Pre and Post Independence

Core Readings

Abrams, P. 1968. The Origins of British Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Giddens, Antony (2001) Sociology. New Delhi. Wiley- India

Giddens, Antony. Capitalism and Modern Social Theory. Cambridge University Press.

Berger, Peter. 1963. Invitation to Sociology. A humanist Perspective Great Britain Penguin books

Beteille, Andre 1996. "Sociology: Approach and Methods" Oxford University Press

Marx, K. and F. Engels. 1976. The Manifesto of the Communist Party, in Marx & Engels Collected Works - Vol. 6. London: Lawrence and Wishart.

Ritzer, George. *Sociological Theory Classical and Contemporary*

Singh Yogendra. 2004. *Ideology and theory in Indian Sociology*. Jaipur : Rawat Publication.

Uberoi, Patricia, Nandini Sunder and Satish Deshpande. 2008. "Anthropology in the East: Founders of Sociology and Anthropology". Seagull Books

Oommen, T.K. and Partho Mukherji (eds.) *Indian Sociology : Reflections and Introspections*. Bombay: Popular Prakasham.

Recommended Readings

Berger, Peter L. and Thomas Luckmann, 1966. *The social construction of reality*, London: The Penguin Press,.

Durkheim, E. 1933. *The Division of Labour in Society*. Glencoe: The Free Press.

Garfinkel, Harold, *Studies in Ethnomethodology*, Cambridge: Polity Press, 1984,

Imtiaz, Ahmed. 1972 "For a Sociology in India". *Contribution to Indian Sociology*. 6:172

Luckmann, Thomas ed.. 1978. *Phenomenology and Sociology, Selected Readings*, Middlesex: Penguin Books,

Luhmann, Niklas, 1992 *The Differentiation of Society*, New York: Columbia University Press, ,

Marx, K. 1954. *Capital - Vol. I*. Moscow: Progress Publishers.

Marx, K. 1964. *Pre-capitalist Economic Formations*. London: Lawrence and Wishart.

Mead, George Herbert 1964. *On Social Psychology*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Selected Chapters.

Parsons, Talcott, *On Institutions and Social Evolution*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982, (Selected Chapters).

Schutz, Alfred, *On Phenomenology and Social Relations, Selected Writings*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1970, (72-78).

Schutz, Alfred, *The Stranger: An Essay in Social Psychology*, in *Collected Papers*, The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1964.

Simmel, George, *On Individuality and Social Forms*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1971, (Chaps: 3).

Weber, M. 1978. *Economy and Society: An Outline Interpretative Sociology* (edited by G. Roth and C. Wittich) - Vol. 1. Berkeley: University of California Press. (Part-I, Chapters 1, 2).

Weber, M. 2002. *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*. Los Angeles: Blackwell Publishers.

UNDERSTANDING DEVELOPMENT (4Credits)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course aims to provide a conceptual as well as theoretical framework of development along with its practices. The idea of sustainable development and development in Globalisation era are also discussed in the course.

MODULE I The Meaning and Origins of “Development”

- Concept of Development
- Historical trajectory of the idea of development
- Perspectives on development

MODULE II Theories on Development

- Modernisation Theory and its critiques
- Dependency Theory
- Post Development

MODULE III Development and its praxis

- Planned Development and Society
- Indicators and Measures of Development
- Decentralization of development

MODULE IV Sustainable development

- The concept of sustainable development
- Dimensions
- Ecology and sustainable development

MODULE V Globalisation and Development

- Participatory Development
- Cultural dimension of development
- Feminist Critique on development

Core Readings

Agrawal, A. 1999. ‘Community-in-conservation: Tracing the outlines of an enchanting concept’. In. A New Moral Economy for India’s forests? Discourses of community and participation. R. Jeffrey and N. Sundar. eds New Delhi: Sage.

Andrew, W. 1984. Introduction to the Sociology of Development. New Jersey: Humanities Press International.

Apter, David E, 1987. Rethinking Development Modernisation Dependency and Post Modern Politics, California Sage Publication.

- Atal, Yogesh. Ed. 2009. *Sociology and Social Anthropology in India*. Indian council of Social Science Research (Chapter 10)
- Chambers, Robert. 1983. *Rural Development: Putting the Last First*. New York: Wiley
- Cochrane. Glynn. 1971. *Development Anthropology*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Cooper, F. and Randall P. eds. 1997. *International Development and the Social Sciences: Essays on the History and Politics of Knowledge*. Berkeley: University of California Press. (Selected chapters).
- Dreze, J. and Sen, A. 1995. *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Escobar, Arturo. 1995. *Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World*. Princeton University Press.
- Gupta, A. 1998. *Postcolonial Developments: Agriculture in the Making of Modern India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press. (Selected chapters).
- Mair, Lucy. 1984. *Anthropology and Development*. London: Macmillan.
- Myrdal, Gunnar. 1970. *The Challenge of World Poverty: A World Anti-Poverty Program in Outline*. New York: Penguin.
- Rahnema, Majid and Bawtree, Victoria. eds. 1997. *The Post-Development Reader*, London: Zed Books.
- Sen, A. 2000. *Development as Freedom*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Recommended Readings

- Baviskar, A. 1995. *In the Belly of the River: Tribal Conflicts over Development in the Narmada Valley*, Delhi: Oxford University Press. (Selected chapters).
- Blomstrons, M. and B. Hettne. 1984. *Development Theory in Transition*, Zed, pp. 27-65; 79-97.
- Chambers, Robert. 1997. *Whose Reality Counts? Putting the First Last*. England: The Bath Press
- Cooke, Bill and Uma Kothari. ed. 2001. *Participation: The New Tyranny?*, London: Zed Books.
- Deshpande, S. 1997. 'From Development to Adjustment: Economic Ideologies, the Middle Class and 50 Years of Independence', in *Review of Development and Change*, 11(2): 294-318.
- Dreze, J. 2000. 'Militarism, Development and Democracy', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, 35(14): 1171-1183.
- Esteva, Gustavo (1997) . *Development*. (pp.8-34), in Sachs, Wolfgang. ed. *Development Dictionary*.

- Ferguson, J. 1994. *The Anti-Politics Machine: "Development", Depoliticization and Bureaucratic Power in Lesotho*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Frank, A.G. 1998. *Re Orient: Global Economy in the Asian Age*. Berkeley: University of California Press. 4th printing 2002.
- Alex Inkeles, .A Model of the Modern Man: Theoretical and Methodological Issues. in Black, C.E. (1976) ed., *Comparative Modernisation*, The Free Press, pp. 320-348.
- Kabeer, N. 1994. *Reversed Realities: Gender Hierarchies in Development Thought*. London: Verso. (Selected chapters).
- Krishnamachari, V.T. 1968. *Community Development in India*. Delhi: Publication Division, Ministry of IB, GOI.
- Ludden, D. 1992. 'India's Development Regime' in N. Dirks (ed.): *Colonialism and Culture*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Mathur, Hari Mohan. 1977. *Anthropology in the Development Processes*. New Delhi: Vikas.
- Mehta, V.L. 1964. *Decentralised Economic Development*. Bombay: Khadi and Village Industries Commission.
- Mishra, R. P. et al ed.. *Regional Planning and National Development*. New Delhi: Vikas.
- Mishra, Sweta, Chaitali Pal. 2000. *Decentralised planning and Panchayati Raj institutions*. New Delhi: Mittal.
- Myrdal, Gunnar. 1968. *Asian Drama: An Enquiry into the Poverty of Nations*. New York: Pantheon.
- Pieterse, J.N. 2001. *Development Theory: Deconstructions/ Reconstructions*. New Delhi: Vistaar Publications.
- Pitt, David, C. 1976. *Development from Below: Anthropologists and Development Situations*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Sachs, Wolfgang (ed.) (1997) *The Development Dictionary* Hyderabad: Orient Longman.
- Schuurman, Frans J. (2001) *Globalization and Development Studies*, New Delhi: Vistaar Publications
- Singh, Tarlok. 1974. *India's Development Experience*. Bombay: MacMillan.

**COURSE TRS 2C008 : TRIBES IN INDIA
(4 Credits)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course seeks to explore the various aspects of tribes in India and their social and cultural life. Tribal heritage and changing livelihood strategies are also a thrust area for enquiry in the course. This course also introduces to the student about the tribal communities of Kerala.

MODULE I Systematizing Tribal India

- Classification (Territorial, linguistic, Racial and Economic)
- State Categorisation of Tribe : Pre and Post Colonial Period
- Tribal Communities in India
- Demography of Indian Tribe

MODULE II Cultural and social life of tribal India

- Social Institutions (Family, Marriage and Kinship) and change
- Belief systems and changes
- Polity : Tradition and change

MODULE III Tribal Heritage

- Tribal Languages in India
- Art and Aesthetics
- Craft and lore

MODULE IV Livelihood Strategies and Change

- Traditional livelihood strategies
- Features of Tribal economic life
- Transitions in the livelihood strategies and Market economy

MODULE V Tribes of Kerala

- Tribal Communities in Kerala
- Demographic Profile
- Tribal Studies in Kerala

Core Readings

Chacko Pariyaram ed. 2006. Tribal Communities and Social Change. New Delhi: Sage Publication

Mahratna, Arup. 2005. Demographic Perspectives on India's Tribes. New Delhi, Oxford University Press

Mandal Hrisikesh, Sumit Mukherjee and Archana Datta. 2002. India: An Illustrated Atlas of Tribal World. Kolkata: Anthropological Survey of India

- Mathur PRG. 1977. Tribal situation in Kerala. Kerala Historical Society.
- Srivastav, Vinay Kumar. 2008. Concept of Tribe in the Draft National Policy. *Economic and Political Weekly* XLII (50) 29-30 (December 13-19, 2008)
- Srivastav, Vinay Kumar & Sukant K Chaudhary “Anthropological studies of Indian Tribes. In Sociology and Social Anthropology in India. Yogesh Atal. Indian council of Social Science research.
- Vidyarthi L.P.1985. *The Tribal Culture of India* . Delhi : Concept Publication
- Xaxa, V. 2003. Tribes in India. In Oxford Indian Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology. Veena Das ed.. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. Vol. 1 pp 373-408.
- Xaxa,V 2008. State, Society and Tribes issues in Post Colonial India. Pearson Education India
- Fuer-Hamiendorf, Christoph Von. 1982 Tribes in India, their struggles for survival Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Singh K.S Economic of the Tribes and their Transformation, Concept Publication House
- Singh K.S. 1985. “Tribal Society in India : An Anthropological Perspective” New Delhi : Manohar Publication

Recommended Readings

- Behera, Deepak Kumar and George Pfeffer eds. 2008. Contemporary Society: Tribal Studies (Vol.7). NewDelhi: Concept Publication
- Bhanu B Ananda 1989. The Cholanaickan of Kerala. Culcutta: Anthropological Survey of India
- Bhowmick K.L. 197.1 Tribal India. The World Press Pvt.Ltd.
- Elwin, Varrier. 1964. The Aborigines. London: Oxford University Press.
- Elwin, Varrier. 2009. A Philosophy of NEFA. Isha Books
- Majumdar, D.N. and Madan. 1990. An Introduction to social Anthropology. New Delhi: National Publishing House.
- Radhakrishna, Meena. 2016. First Citizens: studies on Adivasis, Tribals and Indigenous Population in India. New Delhi : Oxford University Press.
- Sunder, Nandini.. The Scheduled Tribe and Their India: Politics, Identities, Policies and Work. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Singh, K.S, 2002. Tribal Situation in India, Indian Institute of Advance Study
- Rycroft, Daniel J and Sangeetha Dasgupta. 2011. The Politics of Belonging in India. Becoming Adivasi. London: Routledge

COURSE TRS 2 E 001

(Selected from TRS E001/ TRS E002/ TRS E003 /TRS E004)

THIRD SEMESTER

COURSE TRS 3C009: RESEARCH METHODS AND FIELD WORK (6 Credits)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course aims to introduce methods and techniques in research. The course also includes a practical session in order to train the students to get a practical knowledge of methods for doing ethnographic fieldwork.

MODULE I Research Design

- Meaning and definition
- Types of Research Design
- Formulation of Research Problem and Hypothesis

MODULE II Methods-I

- Methods: Survey Method, Sampling Method, Case Study Method, Historical Method, Comparative Method, Participatory Method
- Techniques : Interviews, Questionnaire , Schedules, Visual Aids

MODULE III Methods- II

- Observation- Participant & Non Participant
- Interviewing
- Genealogy,
- Life History
- Narratives

MODULE IV Data Collection and Analysis

- Primary Data and Secondary Data
- Scrutiny and processing of data (Coding, Tabulation, Classification and Presentation)
- Statistical Analysis : Basic Statistical and Inference Analysis

MODULE V Ethnographic Field Work

- Field work is carry out under the supervision of teacher (s) in any tribal/rural area or on a specific community for fifteen days. Each student shall collect data on a assigned topic. Topics shall be suggested on basis of the requirement and also the field context. The organization of topics will unfold over three stages, beginning with a

pre-field emphasis on research design, politics, and ethics, followed by an *in-field* focus on skill sets for participating in, observing, and documenting events of everyday

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life, and ending with a *post-field* focusing on report writing. The data collected in the field should be analysed, interpreted and documented in a scientific manner to be presented in the form of a Field Report

The Field Report should include:

- Introduction : Statement of the Problem and Objectives
- Field Methods and techniques applied in collection of data.
- Location of the village studied; Map of the District showing the location of the village/field; Map of the State showing the District and the place of fieldwork.
- General description of the village and a brief note on the community studied
- Analysis of preliminary census data collected from all the households of the village.
- Analysis and presentation of data, pertaining to the chosen Topic
- Necessary drawings, graphs, photographs relevant for the data presented
- References/Bibliography

The total length of the Field Report may be of about 20 to 25 pages (containing between 6000 to 8000 words). The students will have to submit a copy of the field report for evaluation . The student has to present the report in a seminar. The CA will be based on the dissertation and the presentation.

Core Readings

Bernard, H. Russell.1988. Research Method in Cultural Anthropology. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Agresti, A. and B. Finley. 1997. Statistical Methods for the Social Sciences, Prentice Hall and Pearson Publishing,

Bernard, H. Russell,1998. Handbook of Methods in Cultural Anthropology. California AltaMira Press.

Emerson, R et al.1995. Writing Ethnographic Field notes, Chicago: University of Chicago

- Dooley, David. 1997. *Social Research Methods*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India.
- Locke, Lawrence. Stephen, J. Silverman and Waneen Wirick Spirduso. Eds. 1988. *Reading and Understanding Research*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Pelto and Pelto. 1970. *Anthropological Research*. Cambridge University Press.
- Young, Pauline. 1984. *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall.
- Basu, M.N. 1961. *Field Methods in Anthropology and other Social Sciences*. Bookland. Calcutta.

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Recommended Readings

- Casagrande, J.B. ed. 1960. *In the Company of Man: Twenty portraits of anthropological informants*. New York: Harper.
- DA de Vaus. 2003. *Survey in Social Science Research*. Jaipur: Rawat Publication.
- Duranti, Alessandro *Linguistic Anthropology*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Elliott, Jane. 2005. *Using Narratives in Social Research*. London: Sage Publications.
- Fife, Wayne. 2005. *Doing Fieldwork: Ethnographic Method for Research in Developing countries and Beyond*. PalgraveMacmillan.
- Freilich, Morris. 1970. *Marginal Natives at Work: Anthropologists in the Field*. Schenkman Publishing Company.
- Good, William J and Paul K Hatt. 1952. *Methods in Social Research*, McGraw-Hill.
- Junker, Buford Helmholz. 1960. *Fieldwork: An Introduction to the Social Sciences*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press
- Kidder, Louise and Charles.M.Jodd. 1986. *Research Method in Social Relations*. New York : Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Malinowski, Bronislaw. [1922] 1984. *Argonauts of the Western Pacific*. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press Inc.
- Misra, R.P. 1989. *Research Methodology*. New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company.
- Paneerselvam, R. 2006. *Research Methodology*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall.
- Royal Anthropological Inst. of G. Britain & Ireland 1967. 'Notes and Queries on anthropology', London: Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd.
- Sayer, Andrew. 1992. *Method in Social Science*. London: Routledge.
- Seale, Clive. 1998. *Researching Society and Culture*. Sage Publication.

**COURSE TRS 3C010:
THEORIES ON CULTURE AND SOCIETY
(4 Credits)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course is intended to provide a fundamental understanding to the students about the theories on culture and society. The contribution of major thinkers in divergent domain in the arena of culture and society are incorporated in the course in order to get a polemic understanding to the student.

MODULE I On Culture

- Clifford Geertz and Interpretation of Culture
- Antonio Gramsci and Cultural Hegemony

MODULE II Modernity

- Arjuna Appadurai and Globalisation of Culture
- Habermass and discourses of Modernity

MODULE III Structure, Practices and Agency

- Bourdieu and Theory of practice
- Louis Althusar and Structural Marxism

MODULE IV Subaltern Perspectives

- Ambedkar on Caste system
- Partha Chatterji on caste and subaltern consciousness

MODULE V Gender and Cultural Practices

- Saba Mahmood
- Sherry B Ortner

Core Readings

Ambedkar B.R. 1946. Annihilation of Caste” Bheema Pathrika Publication: Jalandhar

- Bourdieu, P. 1972. *Outline of a Theory of Practice*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Geertz, Clifford. 1993. *Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays*. Fontana Press.
- Habermas, Jurgen, 1987. *The Philosophical Discourse of Modernity*. Trans. Frederick Lawrence. Cambridge.MA. MIT Press
- Chatterjee, Partha, 1997. *The Nation and its Outcasts*. In Sudipta Kaviraj *Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. (pp 94-118)
- Ortner, S 1999. *Making Gender : The Politics and Erotics Of Culture*. Bosten. Beacon Press.

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- Sahlins, Marshall. 1993. *Waiting for Foucault*. Cambridge: Prickly Pear Press.
- Verlin R. (Eds.) 2004. *The Essential Writing of Dr. BR Ambedkar*. Delhi. Oxford University Press
- Appadurai, Arjun. 1996. *Modernity at Large: Culture Dimensions of Globalisation*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Spivak, Gayathri Chakravorty. 1988. 'Can Subaltern Speak'. In Cary Nelson and Lawrence Grossberg. *Maxism and Interpretation of Culture*. London: Macmillan.
- Althusar, L. 1970. *On the production of Ideology of State Apparatus*.
- Mahmood, Saba. 2005. *Politics of Piety: The Islamic Revival and the Feminist Subject*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Recommended Readings

- Clifford, J. and Marcus. G.E. 2010. (1986). *Writing Culture – The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography*. California: University of California Press
- Marcus, George E. & Michael Fischer. 1999. *Anthropology as Cultural Critic: An Experimental Moment in the Human Sciences*. University of Chicago Press.
- Ortner, S. 1984. *Theory in Anthropology since the Sixties*. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 26: 126-66.
- Said, Edward. 1978 . *Orientalism*. London: Penguin.
- Turner, Bryan S. 1990. *Theories of Modernity and Postmodernity*. London: Sage Publications.
- Panikkar, KN. 2007. *Colonialism, Culture and Resistance* . New Delhi: Oxford University Press
- Schoenmakers, Hans. 2012. *The power of Culture: A short History of Anthropological Theory about Culture and Power*. University of Groningen.
- Spivak, Gayathri Chakravorty.1988.*Can Subaltern Speak*. In Cary Nelson and Lawrence Grossberg.*Maxism and Interpretation of Culture*.London Macmillan.

**COURSE TRS 3C011:
TRIBES IN DEVELOPMENT
(4 Credits)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course aims at imparting knowledge on theoretical and practical questions of tribe in development. Tribal development trajectories, tribal rights and tribal issues are debated in the course to acquire a multiple understanding to the student.

MODULE I Genesis of Tribal Welfare regime

- Colonialism and welfare of the tribe
- Approaches to tribal development (Colonial and Post Colonial)
- Protective Policies: Constitutional Safeguards

MODULE II Tribal Development in Post Colonial India

- Administrative and Institutional mechanism
- Tribal Policies and Welfare programmes
- Impact of Welfare measures

MODULE III Tribe and State Policies

- Tribes in National development projects
- Displacement, Rehabilitation and Resettlement
- Tribal resistances in India (Autonomy, Statehood, Development Projects and Land rights)

MODULE IV Tribal rights

- Tribe and forest (State Policies, Forest Right Act and thereafter)
- Land and Resources
- Tribal cultures and development

MODULE V Tribal issues

- Marginality of Tribes (Language, Education, Health, Employment,)
- Tribes and Market (Land alienation , Indebtedness)
- Globalization and Tribes

Core Readings

Alexander, K. C, R.R Prasad and M.P. Jahagirdar. 1991. Tribals, Rehabilitation and Development. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

Baviskar, A. 1995. In the belly of the river. Tribal conflicts over Development in the Narmada Valley. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

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Chaugary, Sukant K and SM Patnaik. Eds. 2008. Indian Tribes and the Mainstream. Jaipur: Rawat Publication

Elwin, V. 1960. *A Philosophy for NEFA*. Shillong: Governor of Assam.

Ghosh, Arunkumar and Ram Dayal Munda. eds. 2011. The Other sides of Development : The Tribal Story. New Delhi: Konark

Gita Ramaswamy Bhamgya Bhukya. 2002. Lambadas: Changing Cultural Patterns. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 20 April 2002.

Munshi, Indra. 2012. The Adivasi Question : Issues of Land, Forest and Livelihood. New Delhi: Orient BlackSwan

Prasad, Archana 2004 Environmentalism and the left : Contemporary Debates and Future Agenda in Tribal Areas. New Delhi Left Word Books

Report of the High Level Committee on Socio-economic, Health and Educational Status of Tribal Communities of India. Ministry of Tribal Affairs. Government of India. 2014.

Singh, K.S. 1985. Tribal society in India. New Delhi: Manohar Publication.

Sunder, Nandini. The Scheduled Tribe and Their India: Politics, Identities, Policies and Work. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Recommended Readings

Aggarwal, P. K. 2007. Tribal Development Planning in India. New Delhi: Mahaveer and Sons.

Dube, S. C ed. 1998. Antiquity to Modernity in Tribal India (Vol.1) *Continuity and change among Indian Tribes*. New Delhi: Inter India Publications.

Gupta, Ramnika. 2007. Tribal Contemporary Issues- Appraisal and Interventions. New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company.

- Gupta, S. K, V. P. Sharma and N. K. Sharda. ed. 1998. Tribal Development- Appraisal and Alternatives. New Delhi: Indus Publishing Company.
- Kalla, A.K. and K.S. Singh. 1987. Anthropology, Development and Nation Building. New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company.
- Mathur, N. N. G. 1994. Problems of Tribal Education- Past, Present, Future. Udaipur: Shiva Publishers..
- Mathur. H.M. ed. 1977. Anthropology in the Development Process, New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House,
- Vidyarthi, L.P 1998 Applied Anthropology in India (Principles Problem and Case Studies) Allahabad: Kitab Mahal.
- Xaxa, Virginious.2005. The Politics of Language, Religion and Identity: Tribes in India, EPW-26 March.

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**COURSE TRS 3C012:
PROBLEMS AND DEVELOPMENT IN RURAL INDIA
(4Credits)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course invites students to explore the idea of rural development in context of multiple challenges which is experiencing the contemporary rural India.

MODULE I Concepts and Experiments

- Concepts of Rural Development
- Gandhian model of Rural Development
- Experiments at Santhiniketan
- Bhoodan Movement

MODULE II Rural Development Strategies in India

- Rural Development in Five Year Plans
- Community Development, Land Reform, Co-operative, and Panchayat systems,
- Decentralised Planning (Panchayatiraj Systems, Kerala's Development Experience)

MODULE III Rural Development Programmes

- Agriculture- Green and White Revolution
- Employment Generation Schemes
- Rural Infrastructure Development

- Social Welfare Scheme (Education, Health, Drinking water, Social Assistance, Women and children)

MODULE IV Challenges of Rural Development

- Social inequality (Inequality in Wealth, Caste inequality, gender, Health)
- Educational Backwardness
- Poverty and Migration

MODULE V Impact of Development

- Global Capital and Rural India (Land alienation, Market, Labour, Cultural Practices)
- Change in agrarian relation and mode of production
- Agrarian Crisis – Depeasantisation, indebtedness and Farmers suicide

Core Readings

Bergmann, T. 1984. .Agrarian Reform in India. Delhi: Agricole Publishing Academy,

Bina Agarwal. 1994. A field of One's own: Gender and land rights in South Asia Cambridge: CUP, (selected Chapters).

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Breman, J. 1996. Footloose Labour. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Chapters 1-5).

Desai, A.R. Rural Sociology in India. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

Gill, A. and Singh L. 2006. Farmers Suicides and Response of Public Policy: Evidence, Diagnosis and Alternatives' *Economic and Political Weekly*, June 30: 2762-2768.

Vandana Shiva. 1993. The Violence of the Green Revolution: Third World Agriculture, Ecology and Politics. London: Zed Books.

Vasavi, A.R.. 2009. Suicides and the Making of India's Agrarian Distress, *South African Review of Sociology*, 40 (10, pp. 124-138).

Sharma, K.L. and Yogendra Singh. 1995. eds. Social Inequality in India. Jaipur: Rawat Publication

Recommended Readings

Beteille, Andre 1972. Inequality and social change. Delhi :Oxford University Press

Padhi, R. 2012. Those Who Did Not Die: Impact of the Agrarian Crisis on Women in Punjab. New Delhi: Sage. (Introduction, 1-3).

Gidwani, V. 2008. *Capital, Interrupted: Agrarian Development and the Politics of Work in India*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press (Introduction, 1-2).

- Rudra, A. 1988. 'Emerging Class Structure in Indian Agriculture. In Srinivasan, T. N. and P. Bardhan eds. *Rural Poverty in South Asia*.. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Issac, M. Thomas and Richard W Franke. 2000. *Local Democracy and Development : The Kerala People's Campaign for Decentralised Planning*.
- Kurian K.T.1978. *Poverty Planning and Transformation*. Allied Publishers
- Ramachandarn V.K and Madhura Swaminathan. ed. 2003.. *Essay on Agrarian Relation in Less Developed Countries*. Zed Books.
- Ravi Raman, K ed. 2010. *Development, Democracy and the State. Critiquing the Kerala Model of Development*. London: Routledge
- Kjosavik, Darley Jose and Nadarajah Shanmugartnam. 2015. *Political Economy of Development : Indiginity in Transition in the State of Kerala*. London: Routledge.

COURSE TRS 3E002

(Selected from TRS E001/ TRS E002/ TRS E003 /TRS E004)

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FOURTH SEMESTER

COURSE TRS 4C013: ENVIRONMENT SOCIETY AND CULTURE (4 Credits)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course aims to provide a comprehensive understanding of the environment and the interaction between nature, humans, society, and culture.

MODULE I Knowing the Environment

Nature, Environment and Anthropocene

History of Environmentalism

Defining Bio - Diversity

MODULE II Bringing Culture together with environment

Environment and culture interplay

Concepts of Environmental determinism, Environmental Possibilism, Cultural Ecology and Cultural Adaptation

MODULE III Environment and Indigenous people

Foragers (Cholanaickan, Chenchus),

Pastoral communities (Toda, Raika, Rebari)

Shifting Cultivators (Baiga)

Island communities (Jarawas, Onge, Andamanese)

MODULE IV Sustainability, Environmentalism and Contemporary Environmental issues & Policies

Sustainability – Global and Local environment

Contemporary perspective on Environmentalism and anti Environmentalism

Issues : Environmental degradation & Climatic Change

Policies : Biodiversity Act, Green Tribunal and Intellectual Property Right and indigenous Knowledge

MODULE V Environmental Movements

Chipko Movement

Narmada Bachao Andholan

Core Readings

Bhanu B Ananda 1989. The Cholanaickan of Kerala. Culcutta: Anthropological Survey of India.

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Gadgil, M. and R. Guha. 1995. Ecology and Equity: Use and Abuse of Nature. Middlesex: Penguin Books.

Guha, R. 2000. Environmentalism: A Global History. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Guha, R. and J. Martinez-Alier. 1997. Varieties of Environmentalism: Essays North and South. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Guha, Ramachandra ed.1994. Social Ecology. New Delhi. Oxford University Press.

Hardesty, L.Donald.1977. Ecological Anthropology. Canada: John Wiley and Sons.

Harris Marvin, 1985. Culture, People, Nature: An Introduction to General Anthropology. New York: Harper & Raw Publications.

Honigmann, John.J.(ed). 1997. Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology Vol-1.New Delhi: Rawat publications.

Mandal Hrisikesh, Sumit Mukherjee and Archana Datta 2002 India An Illustrated Atlas of Tribal World. Kolkata: Anthropological Survey of India

Omvedt. G. 1984. Ecology and Social Movements. *Economic and Political Weekly*.

Prasad, Archana. 2004. Environmentalism and the Left : Contemporary Debates and Future Agnda in Tribal Areas. New Delhi: Left Word Books.

Siva, Vandana 1991.. Ecology and Politics of Survival. United Nations University Press.

Srivastav, Vinaykumar, 1997. Religion Renunciation of a Pastoral People. Delhi. Oxford

Recommended Readings

Descola, Philippe and Gisli Palsson. ed. 1996. Nature and Society : Anthropological Perspectives. London: Routledge.

Deshpande, R.S. and S. Arora eds. 2011. Agrarian Crisis and Farmer Suicides. New Delhi: Sage.

Guha, R. 1989. The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in Himalayas. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Sukant K Chaudhary, 2006. Culture, Environment and sustainable development. Delhi

River, W.H.R.1906. The Todas. MacMillan

Elwin, Varrier.1939. The Baiga. Gyan PUBLISHING House.

Furer-Haimendrof, Christoph.Von. 1943. The Chenchus: Jungle folk of the Decan. Landon: Mac Millan.

COURSE TRS 4E003

(Selected from TRS E001/ TRS E002/ TRS E003 /TRS E004)

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COURSE TRS 4 C014

FIELDWORK , DISSERTATION

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The students would undertake a field research during the fourth Semester (in the months of April and May), based on their aptitude and academic performance under Faculty Supervisor.

By undertaking a field research, the student learns to appropriately employ the empirical research in field situation and acquire research/practical experience. The research problem is identified in the chosen area of their interest, related to tribal and rural domain. The duration of research work is two months (usually April-May) and the student has to spend not less than a month in the field.

The student needs to keep a Field log, which would be an evidence of their field work and subjected to evaluation for internal assessment. The dissertation same will be assessed and Viva Voce conducted as part of the End Semester Evaluation. The total length of the dissertation may be of about 40 to 50 pages (containing 14000 to 16000 words). The students will have to submit two copies of the dissertation for evaluation.

ELECTIVE COURSES

COURSE TRS E001:

**TRIBAL AND PEASANT MOVEMENTS IN INDIA
(4 Credits)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course is intended to provide students an understanding about the Tribal and Peasant movements and resistance in the historical context.

MODULE I Social Movements

- Definitions & scope of Social Movements
- Theories of Social Movements
- Social movements in India

MODULE II Origin and Development of Tribal Movement

- Colonial – Santal, Munda, Naga, Mizo Kurichiya
- Post Colonial – Regionalism, Demand for Separate Tribal State, Land rights, Displacement
- Reasons for Tribal discontent

MODULE III Conceptualising Peasant

- Theorizing the Peasant
- Definition and scope of peasant studies
- Peasant studies in India

MODULE IV Peasant Movements in India

- Pre-independent movements (Mappila Rebellion Indigo Revolt (1859-60), Peasant movement under communist party)
- Early independent movements (Thebhaga and Telenghana Movements)
- Peasant insurrection in India (Naxalite and Maoist Movements)

MODULE V Recent trends in Tribal and Peasant Movements

- Social protest and identity politics
- Tribal and Peasant Organisations
- Farmers Movements

Core Readings

Beteille, A. 1974. *Studies in Agrarian Social Structure*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. (Chapters 4-6).

Brass T. 1994. Introduction: New Farmers. Movements in India. *Journal of Peasant*

Chakravarti, A. 2001. *Social Power and Everyday Class Relations: Agrarian Transformation in North Bihar*. New Delhi: Sage. (Chapter 4).

Chatterjee, P. ed. 2010. *The Small Voice of History: Collected Essays*. Delhi: Orient Blackswan. (Introduction, 1, 4-6).

David Hardiman. 1992. *Peasant Resistance in India*. Oxford University Press.

Deshpande, R.S. and S. Arora (Eds.). 2011. *Agrarian Crisis and Farmer Suicides*. New Delhi: Sage. (Chapters 1-3, 5, 7).

- Dhanagare, D. N. 1983. *Peasant Movements in India 1920-1950*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. (Introduction, 1, 5-7)
- Guha, Ranajith 1983. *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India* : New Delhi Oxford University Press
- K.S.Singh. 1982. *Tribal Movements in India*. Vol.1 & 2., New Delhi: Manohar.
- Rao M.S.A. 1987. *Social Movements and Social Transformation*. New Delhi: Manohar
- Ray, R. and M. Katzenstein. 2005. (Eds). *Social Movements in India: Poverty, Power and Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Chapters 6-8).
- Sengupta Nirmal. 1990. *The Social and Economic Basis of Current Tribal Movements*.
- Singh Rajendra .2001. *Social Movements : Old and New . A Post-modern Critique*.

Recommended Readings

- Agarwal, B. 2014. Food sovereignty, food security and democratic choice: critical contradictions, difficult conciliations. *The Journal of Peasant Studies*. 41(6): 1247-1268.
- Bloch, M. 1965. *Feudal Society*. Vol. I. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul. (Part 4).
- Coulborn, R. (Ed.) 1956. *Feudalism in History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press. (Chapter by Thorner, D.).
- Dharma Kumar (1992). *Land and Caste in South India*. Delhi: Manohar.
- Edelman, M. 1999. *Peasants Against Globalization: Rural Social Movements in Costa Rica*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Fairbairn, M. 2014. Like gold with yield: Evolving intersections between farmland and finance.' *The Journal of Peasant Studies*. 41(5): 777-795.
- Gupta, Sanjukta Das and Raj Sekhar Basu. 2012. *Narratives from the Margins: Aspects of Adivasi History of India*. Delhi: Primus Books.
- Hall, D. 2013. Primitive Accumulation, Accumulation by Dispossession and the Global Land Grab.' *Third World Quarterly*. 34(9): 1582-1604.
- Rudra, A. 1994. 'Unfree Labour and Indian Agriculture.' In Basu, K. ed. *Agrarian Questions*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Scott, J. 1990. *Weapons of the Weak: Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. (Chapters 4, 5, and 8).
- Shanin, T. (ed.). 1987. *Peasants and Peasant Societies*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell. (Chapters 9, 26, 35, 39 and 44).
- Sinha, B.K. and Pushpendra. ed. 2000. *Land Reforms in India, Vol. 5: An Unfinished Agenda*. New Delhi: Sage. (Chapters 1, 2, 7 and 8).
- Smith, G. 1989. *Livelihood and Resistance: Peasants and the Politics of Land in Peru*. Berkeley: University of California Press. (Introduction, 1, 2 and 8)
- Vasavi, A.R. 2009. 'Suicides and the making of India's agrarian distress.' *South African Review of Sociology*. 40(1): 124-38.

COURSE TRS E002 : PEOPLES OF INDIA

(4 Credits)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course is intended to provide students a broad outline of the different sections of the peoples in India. It introduces the compositions and hierarchies of Indian population apart from the legalized categories and people in the margin .

MODULE I Composition of Indian Population

- Racial/ethnic elements and demographic composition of Indian population
- Linguistic diversity in India.
- Tribal, Rural and Urban Dimensions
- Religion in India

MODULE II Indian Caste System

- Genesis of Caste system
- Theories about Caste
- Caste in contemporary India

MODULE III The Scheduled Castes

- History of Untouchability,
- Development of Scheduled Castes after Independence
- Social Exclusion of Scheduled Caste

MODULE IV The Other Backward Classes.

- Defining the Backward Classes.
- Special constitutional provisions for the Backward Classes.
- Kaka Kalelkar Commission and Mandal Commission
- Backward Class Movements in India

MODULE V Others in the Margin

- Religious and linguistic Minorities
- Queer/Transgender

Core Readings

- Atal, Yogesh. Ed. 2009. Sociology and Social Anthropology in India. Indian council of Social Science Research (Chapter 8)
- Beteille, Andre. 1972. Inequality and Social Change. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Beteille, Andre. 1974. Six Essays in Comparative Sociology. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Cohn, Bernard. 2001. India – The Social Anthropology of a Civilization. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

41

- Dumont Louis, Homo Hierachicus: The Caste System and its Implications. Delhi: Oxford University Press
- Fuller, C. J. 2004. (1992). The Camphor Flame: Popular Hinduism and Society in India. New Jersey: Princeton
- Ganguly, Sumit and Neil De Votta. eds. 2003. Understanding Contemporary India. New Delhi: Viva Books Pvt Ltd.
- Gayatri Reddy. 2006. The Bonds of Love: Companionate Marriage and the desire for intimacy among Hijras in Hyderabad, India. In Jennifer Hirsch and Holy Wardlow. ed. Modern Loves: The anthropology of romantic courtship and companionate marriage. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Gough Kathleen. 1981. Rural Society in Southeast India. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hunter, William Wilson. 1909. The Imperial Gazetteer of India. Vol.IV. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Kaviraj, Sudipta .1997. Politics in India . New Delhi: Oxford University Press
- Mandelbaum, D. G. 1984. Society in India. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Ruth, Vanila (Ed) Queering India: Same Sex love and eroticism in Indian Culture and Society
- Singer, Milton and Bernard S. Cohn. ed. 1968. Structure and Change in Indian Society. Chicago: Aldine Pub. Co.
- Singh, K. S. 1998. People of India – National Series. Anthropological Survey of India, Kolkata. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Recommended Readings

- Ghurye G.S. 1990. Caste and Race in India. Bombay: Popular Prakasham.
- Guha, Ranajit, ed. 1992. Subaltern studies. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Gupta, Dipankar. 1991. Social Stratification New Delhi Oxford University Press

- Gupta, Dipankar. 2004. Caste in Question Identity or Hierarchy New Delhi Sage Publication
- Jodhka, S. Surinder. 2014. Caste in Contemporary India Tylor& Francis group
- Rao, M. S. A. 1987. Social Movements and Social Transformation. New Delhi: Manohar.
- Singh, Yogendra. 1980 (Reprint). Social Stratification and Change in India. New Delhi: Manohar Book Services.
- Srinivas, M. N. 1995 (Reprint). Social Change in Modern India. New Delhi: Orient Longman.

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COURSE TRS E003:
UNDERSTANDING GENDER
(4 Credits)

COURSE OBJECTIVE

This course provides a broader setting to understand the concept of gender, role of cultural frameworks in shaping this concept. It provides insight in to the gender in the rural and tribal society. The course discusses the issues related to gender and violence, gender and economy and gender relations in the context of Indian society.

Module I Introduction

- Concept of Gender
- Theories of gender
- Approaches to gender studies.

Module II Culture and Gender

- Construction of gender
- Femininity and Masculinity,
- Understanding Patriarchy
- Cross cultural concept of gender

Module III Gender in contexts

- Gender and Economy
- Gender and Health
- Gender and Democracy (Participation and Representation)
- Gender and Violence

Module IV Gender in Rural India

- Family and Household
- Production and Reproduction
- Property rights

Module V Gender in Tribal India

- Perspectives on Gender
- Production and Reproduction
- Property rights

Core Readings

Ardener, Shirley 1985. *The social anthropology of women and feminist anthropology*, Anthropology Today, 1, 5, 24.

43

Chanana, Karuna ed. 1988. *Socialisation, Education and Women: Explorations in Gender identity*. Nehru Memorial Museum and Library and Orient Longman.

Channa, Subhadra Mitra. 2014. *Gender in South Asia*. Cambridge : Cambridge University Press.

Dasgupts, Monica & Krishnan T.N. 1998. *Women and Health*. New Delhi: Oxford,

Dube, Leela. 2001. *Anthropological Explorations in Gender: Intersecting Fields*. New Delhi: Sage.

Lerner, Gerda. 1986. *The Creation of Patriarchy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press,

Menon, Vineetha and KN Nair. ed. 2008. *Confronting Violence against Women in Kerala: Engendering Kerala's Development Experience*. New Delhi: Daanish.

Rehna, Ghadially. ed. 1988. *Women in Indian Society*. New Delhi : Sage Publications.

Rogers, S.C. 1975. *Female Forms of Power and the Myth of Male Dominance: A Model of Female/Male Interaction in Peasant Societies*, American Ethnologist, 2(4), pp. 727-56.

Rosaldo, M.Z. and L. Lamphere ed. 1974. *Women, Culture and Society*, Stanford: Stanford University Press. (Selected Chapters)

Sharmila Rege. ed. 2003. *Sociology of Gender: The Challenge of Feminist Sociological Knowledge*. New Delhi :Sage,.

Vatuk, S. 1982. *Purdah Revisited: A Comparison of Hindu and Muslim Interpretations of the Cultural Meaning of Purdah in South Asia*. In H. Papanak and G. Minault eds. *Separate World: Studies of Purdah in South Asia*. Delhi: Chanakya.

Renzetti, Claire M, Jeffrey L Edleson and Raquel Kennedy Bergen. 2012. *Companion Reader on Violence against Women*. California : Sage Publication.

Mary John, .*Globalisation, Sexuality and the Visual Field: Issues and non-issues for Cultural Critique*. in Mary John and Janaki Nair eds. *A question of Silence: the sexual Economies of Modern India*, Kali 1998.

Recommended Readings

Bina Agarwal. 1994. *A field of One's own: Gender and land rights in South Asia* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press,

Dasgupta, Monica, Lincoln C. Chen, and T.N. Krishnan. eds. 1995. *Women's health in India Risk and Vulnerability*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Dube, Leela. 1997. *Women and Kinship: Comparative Perspectives on Gender in South and Southeast Asia*. Tokyo: United University Press.

Dube, Leela. Leacock, E. and Ardener (Eds) 1986, 1989 rpt. *Visibility and Power: Essays on women in society and development*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

44

L. Lamphere (2012) *The domestic sphere of women and the public world of men: The strengths and limitations of an anthropological dichotomy*. In *Gender in Cross-Cultural Perspective* (6th ed). C. Brettell and C. Sargent, eds. Pp. 81-88.

Leacock, E. 1978. *Women's Status in Egalitarian Societies: Implications for Social Evolution*, *Current Anthropology*, 19(2), pp. 247-75.

MacCormack, C. and M. Strathern (ed.). 1980 *Nature, Culture and Gender*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Chapter I).

Mies, Maria. (1980). "Indian Women and Patriarchy". Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.

Patricia Hill Collins, 2000. *Moving beyond gender: Intersectionality and scientific knowledge*. In Myra Marx Ferree, Judith Lorber, and Beth B. Hess (Eds.) *Revisioning Gender*. AltaMira Press: Walnut Creek, CA.

Reddy .P.R, and Sumangala .P. "Women in Development". Publishing Corporation, Vol.I&II, New Delhi

Sargent, C and Brettell, C 1996. *Gender and Health: an International Perspective, Upper Saddle River*. NJ: Prentice Hall.

SushmaSood. (1990). "Violence against Women".Arihant Publishers, Jaipur.

Young, K. C. Wolkowitz and R. McCullagh (eds.). 1981. Of Marriage and the Market: Women's Subordination in International Perspective, London: CSE Books,

45

**COURSE TRS E004:
HEALTH AND SOCIETY
(4 Credits)**

COURSE OBJECTIVE

This course aims to provide an understanding about different medical systems both in indigenous as well as modern contexts. It will also equip the students to know the Health in the context of Rural and Tribal Society.

Module I Concepts

- Concepts of Health, Illness, Sickness and Disease
- Cultural Dimensions of Health and Illness
- Concept of Well Being

Module II Health and Cultural Practice

- Health and Belief
- Health and Gender

- Health and Hierarchy/Power

Module III Medical Pluralism

- Definitions
- Ethnomedical Systems (community based)
- Ayurveda, Siddha, Homeopathy, Unani, Chinese, Naturopathy,
- Interactions and Integration Medical systems in India

Module IV Health care Service in India

- Public Health Institutions
- National Health Policies
- Health Education

Module V Health in Rural and Tribal India

- Health Status of Rural and Tribal Population
- Health Seeking Behaviour
- Health Issues

Core Readings

Baes, H. A. 1986. Toward a Critical Medical Anthropology. In *Social Science and Medicine*. 23(2): 95-98.

Fabrega, H. Jr. 1976. Toward a Theory of Human Disease. In *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 62(5): 299-312

Jeffrey, P. *et.al.* 1989. Labour Pains and Labour Power: Women and Childbearing in India. London: Zed Books Ltd.

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Landy, D. ed. 1977. Culture, Disease and Healing. Studies in Medical Anthropology New York: MacMillan.

Leslie, Charles. 1976. Asian Medical Systems: A comparative study. Berkley: University of California Press (Selected Chapters)

Press, I. 1980. Problems in the definition and classification of Medical Systems. In *Social Science and Medicine*, 14B: 191-195.

Young, A. 1987. The Anthropologies of Illness and Sickness. In *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 11:257-285

Recommended Readings

Nagla, Madhu. 2013. Gender and Health. Jaipur: Rawat Publication

Dingwal, Rober. 1976. Apects of Illness. Wiley-Blackwell.

Foster, George M. 1978. Medical Anthropology. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

McElroy, A. and P. Townsend. 2009. Medical Anthropology. Westview press

Nichter M. 1989. Anthropology and International Health: South Asian Case Studies.
Dordrecht: Kluwer

Coe. Rodney. M. 1970. Sociology of Medicine. McGraw Hill.

PATTERN OF QUESTION PAPER

Question Type	No. of Questions to be answered	Size of Answer	Total Pages	Marks per Question	Total Mark
Short Essay	6 (out of 9)	Not to exceed 3 pages	18	6	36

Essay	2 (out of 4)	Not to exceed 6 pages	12	12	24
Total	8	---	30	--	60

Note: Questions should be asked as far as possible from all modules following a uniform distribution.

MODEL QUESTION PAPER

KANNUR UNIVERSITY
M.A. TRIBAL AND RURAL STUDIES
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

TRS 1C001

UNDERSTANDING SOCIETY AND CULTURE

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks 60

- I. Write an essay on ANY TWO of the following
1. Explain the concept of culture and analysis the major trajectories in the development of the concept.
 2. Write an essay n the perspectives of the study of Society.
 3. Examine the role of various social institutions in determining social life
 4. Examine the economic life of pre agriculture societies
- (2x12=24)
- II. Write a short essay on SIX of the following.
5. Prepare a note on the contribution of Radcliffe Brown on society
 6. Discuss the contribution of L.H Morgan on the study of Family.
 7. Write a note on Gift Exchange
 8. Describe the institution of marriage and its forms and types
 9. Discuss the concept of religion
 10. Comment on State and Stateless Societies
 11. Discuss the citizenship in Welfare State
 12. Examine the forms of religion in India
 13. Cultural relativism is a better way to understand of Culture/s. Comment.
- (6x6=36)