

**(Abstract)**

MSc Computational Biology Programme (CBCSS)- Credit of Elective Courses reduced from 3 to 2 in the third semester- Modified Scheme and Syllabus implemented in the University Department - w.e.f. 2021 Admission - Orders issued.

**ACADEMIC C SECTION**

Acad/C4/7627/2021

Dated: 29.12.2022

- Read:-1. U.O. No. Acad/C4/7627/2021 dated 27.04.2021  
2. Minutes of the meeting of the IQAC, held on 27.07.2022  
3. The Minutes of the meeting of the Department Council, Dept of Biotechnology and Microbiology dated 07.10.2022  
4. Email from HoD, Dept of Biotechnology and Microbiology forwarding the modified Scheme and Syllabus dated 26.12.2022

**ORDER**

1. As per paper read (1) above, the Scheme & Syllabus of MSc Computational Biology Programme (CBCSS) was implemented in the University Department - w.e.f 2020 admission.
2. Meeting of Internal Quality Assurance Cell held on 27.07.2022 as per paper read (2) above, resolved that all the Teaching Departments should offer Open Elective Courses, compulsorily in the third semester.
3. As per paper read (3) above, the Department Council, Dept. of Biotechnology and Microbiology resolved to opt one Elective with 2 Credits, and one Open Elective with 4 Credits from other Department, and also to reduce the Credit of Elective Courses from 3 to 2, so as to keep total credits 80, in the third semester. The Department Council further resolved not to offer any Open Elective Course for other Departments.
4. As per paper read (4) above, HoD, Dept. of Biotechnology and Microbiology submitted the modified Scheme and Syllabus of MSc Computational Biology Programme (CBCSS) for implementation with effect from 2021 admission.
5. The Vice Chancellor after considering the matter in detail and in exercise of the powers of the Academic Council conferred under section 11 (1) Chapter III of Kannur University Act 1996, accorded sanction to implement the modified Scheme and Syllabus of MSc Computational Biology Programme (CBCSS) in the Dept of Biotechnology and Microbiology, Dr. Janaki Ammal Campus, Palayad as detailed in para (3) above, with effect from 2021 admission, and to report to the Academic Council.
6. The modified Scheme & Syllabus of MSc Computational Biology Programme (CBCSS) implemented with effect from 2021 admission are appended and uploaded on the University Website.(www.kannuruniversity.ac.in).
7. The UO read (1) above stand modified to this effect  
Orders are issued accordingly.


Sd/-

**BALACHANDRAN V K**  
**DEPUTY REGISTRAR (ACAD)**  
For REGISTRAR

To: 1. The Head, Dept. of Biotechnology and Microbiology  
Dr. Janaki Ammal Campus, Palayad

Copy To: 1. The Examination Branch (through PA to CE).  
2. PS to VC / PA to PVC / PA to R  
3. DR / AR I/ AR II (Acad), EXCI, EPIV  
4. The Web Manager (for uploading in the Website), Computer Programmer  
5. SF / DF /FC



Forwarded / By Order  
  
SECTION OFFICER

**KANNUR UNIVERSITY**  
**DEPARTMENT OF BIOTECHNOLOGY AND MICROBIOLOGY**  
**SCHEME AND SYLLABUS**  
**M Sc COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY**  
**2021 ADMISSION ONWARDS**

**Scheme and Syllabus of  
MSc Computational Biology Programme Under the  
Choice Based Credit Semester System with  
effect from 2021 Admission**

**SCHEME AND SYLLABUS OF M.Sc. COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY PROGRAMME**

(Under the Choice Based Credit Semester System with effect from 2020 Admission)

**About the Department**

The Department of Biotechnology and Microbiology of Kannur University established in the year 2000 at Palayad, Thalassery offers M.Sc., Ph.D. and Post-doctoral programs in Biotechnology and Microbiology. The Department is a Centre of Excellence in Biosciences, receiving research funds from state, national and international agencies. Our vision is to improve quality of life through research and molding future scientists and individuals who will be a workforce to make a better tomorrow.

**Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs):**

A post-

graduate student in the frontier and multidisciplinary areas of Computational Biology upon completion of the programme is expected to gain the following attributes:

- Capability to become future scientists, teachers, and entrepreneurs.
- Competence for research and innovation in Computational Biology
- Technical skills for the betterment of planet Earth
- Critical thinking ability to review scientific literature as a stepping stone to research
- Confidence for career choice.
- Ability to work independently in chosen research topics as well as be part of team work with collaborative skills.
- Confidence in scientific conversation and writing skills and knowing ethical behavior

**DURATION AND OTHER DETAILS OF THE PROGRAMME**

- The whole program is divided into four semesters (two years)
- The number of students' intake (anticipated) is 12 (Twelve)
- Fee structure of the program is same as that of M.Sc. Biotechnology and Microbiology

## **ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION**

1. The student is required to obtain at least 50% in his/her Bachelor's programme with not less than 50% marks in aggregate (excluding languages).
2. Bachelor's degree in any branch of science/technology/medicine (with degrees such as BSc, BE, BTech, BPharm, MBBS, BDS, BVSc and BAMS)
3. The eligible subject areas include: Life sciences (botany, zoology, genetics, human biology, general life sciences, ecology, environmental biology), bioinformatics, microbiology, biotechnology, chemistry, physics, mathematics, computer science/information technology, statistics, any branch of engineering, pharmaceutical sciences, agriculture, medicine, dentistry, horticulture, forestry, and veterinary sciences.
4. Those who are awaiting final year results of their bachelor's degree also can apply, but they must fulfill the eligibility criteria before the admission.
5. Eligible relaxation in the percentage of marks will be given to candidates belonging to SC and ST. Reservation policies of the University/State are followed for admission.

## **ADMISSION PROCEDURE**

Admissions are notified in national newspapers inviting applications for the M.Sc. programme offered by the Department.

All the eligible applicants must appear for a written entrance test. Duration of the entrance test will be 120 minutes with 200 objective type multiple choice questions for 100 marks. Questions will be focused on the biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics, and computer science at the basic level. There will be 25% negative marks for the wrong answers. A rank list will be prepared based on the entrance test. The admission will be as per the rank in the list and reservation policy.

## **CURRICULUM**

The MSc curriculum of Computational Biology closely follows the level and extent as conceived by the national curriculum development centers of UGC/DBT. The Choice Based Credit Semester

System (CBCSS) provides an opportunity for the students to choose courses from the prescribed courses comprising core and elective courses. The evaluation of the courses will be through grading system evaluation and computation of the Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) based on student's performance in internal and external examinations.

## **COURSES AND CREDITS**

### **Definitions:**

- I. „**Academic Programme**’ means the entire course of study including its programme structure, details of the course, evaluation method etc. This will be carried out by teaching and evaluation process in the parent department / centre or jointly under more than one such Department/ Centre
- II. ‘**Course**’ means a subject that is part of an Academic Programme
- III. ‘**Programme Structure**’ includes the list of courses (Core, Elective, Open Elective) that forms an Academic Programme which specifies the syllabus, credits, hours of teaching, evaluation process and examination schemes, the minimum credits required for successful completion of the programme etc. prepared in conformity to University Rules and eligibility criteria for admission
- IV. ‘**Core Course**’ means a course that a student admitted to a particular programme must successfully complete compulsorily to receive the degree and that which cannot be substituted by any other course
- V. ‘**Elective Course**’ means an optional course to be selected by a student out of such courses offered in the same or any other Department/Centre
- VI. „**Open Elective**’ means an elective course which is available from recognized online resources like Swayam/ MOOCS or offered by other departments within the framework of the subject.
- VII. ‘**Credit**’ is the value assigned to a course which indicates the level of instruction; 1 lecture per week equals 1 Credit, 3 hours practical class per week equals 1 credit.
- VIII. „**SGPA**’ means Grade Point Average of the semester calculated for individual semester.
- IX. ‘**CGPA**’ is Cumulative Grade Points Average calculated for all courses completed by the students at the end of the programme. A formula for conversion of CGPA into percentage marks will be given in the mark sheet.

A minimum of 80 credits are mandatory for the successful completion of the programme.

Students can opt for one elective (open elective) course relevant to Computational Biology program from online sources approved by the University (Swayam Platform or similar platforms) or other Departments during second and third semester. The choice of the student must be reported to the Head of the Department and approved by the Department Council. The minimum credits per semester is 16 and the maximum credits per semester (core and elective inclusive) cannot cross 24. All students have to opt for equal number of electives in each semester.

If the student does not earn the required credits by not appearing for the exam or due to other reasons, the course will have to be repeated along with the concurrent semester of the next batch after the approval by the DC.

### **PROJECTWORK**

Students have to take up a research project of 5 months duration in the fourth semester for which they are encouraged to go to national research institutes. The students may also get opportunity to undergo 1-2 week training in industrial/ research institutions in the field.

### **EVALUATION**

The marks for Continuous Evaluation and End Semester Examination will be in the ratio 40:60. Allocation of marks for each component under continuous evaluation of theory courses shall be as given below.

#### **Continuous Evaluation: Theory Paper (40 Marks)**

<b>Assignment</b>	<b>Testpapers</b>	<b>Seminar</b>	<b>Total</b>
8	16	16	40

#### **Continuous Evaluation: Practical (40 Marks)**

<b>Mid-semester test/viva</b>	<b>Record</b>	<b>Total</b>
-------------------------------	---------------	--------------

30	10	40
----	----	----

EndSemesterExaminationPractical:(60Marks)

The teacher conducting the practical examination will decide the components of the examEndSemesterExaminationTheory:Written examinationfor 60Marks

**ATTENDANCE:**

The minimum attendance required for each course in a semester shall be 60% of the total number of classes conducted for the course. Only those who secure the minimum attendance requirement in this semester will be allowed to register for the End Semester Examination.

**TENURE**

A student must complete the entire program within four years from the date of registration

## Courses offered in the M.Sc. Computational Biology Programme Total credits 80

### Semester I

**Core: 6 (Theory: 4 Practical: 2) Electives: 2**  
**Credits: Core: 16 Elective: 6 Total: 22 Credits**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Title of the course	Contact hours /week			Marks			Credits
			L	T/S	P	ESE	CE	Total	
<b>Core Courses</b>									
1	MSCP B01C01	Biochemistry	3	2		60	40	100	3
2	MSCP B01C02	Biological database management systems	3	2		60	40	100	3
3	MSCP B01C03	Basics of computing	3	2		60	40	100	3
4	MSCP B01C04	Biostatistics	3	2		60	40	100	3
5	MSCP B01C05	Practical 1: Biochemistry and Biological Databases			3+3	60	40	100	2
6	MSCP B01C06	Practical 2: Programming lab I - Basic Computing and Application of R programming			3+3	60	40	100	2
<b>Elective Courses</b>									
7	MSCP B01E01	Cell Biology and Genetics	3	2		60	40	100	3
8	MSCP B01E02	Instrumentation	3	2		60	40	100	3
Total Credits									

### Semester II

**Courses: Core: 3 (Theory: 2, Practical: 1) Electives: 4 (Students must choose 4 elective courses from 5) Credits: Core: 8, Elective: 12, Total = 20**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Title of the course	Contact hours /week			Marks			Credits
			L	T/S	P	ESE	CE	Total	
<b>Core courses</b>									
9	MSCP B02C07	Sequence Analysis	3	2		60	40	100	3
10	MSCP B02C08	Python programming and Biomolecular simulations	3	2		60	40	100	3
11	MSCP B02C09	Practical 3: Programming Lab II - Python programming and Biomolecular simulations			3+3	60	40	100	2
<b>Elective courses (4/5)</b>									
12	MSCP B02E03	Structural Biology	3	2		60	40	100	3
13	MSCP B02E04	Advanced Algorithms in Computational Biology	3	2		60	40	100	3
14	MSCP B02E05	Molecular Biology	3	2		60	40	100	3
15	MSCP B02E06	Immunology	3	2		60	40	100	3

16	MSCP B02E07	Ethics, Patency and Intellectual Property Rights	3	2		60	40	100	3
Total Credits									20

**Semester III**  
**Core (Theory:4 Practical:2) Electives:2**  
**Credits: Core:16 Elective:6 Total:22 Credits**  
**Students have to choose Two Electives from Four**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Title of the course	Contact hours/week			Marks			Credits
			L	T/S	P	ESE	CE	Total	
<b>Core courses</b>									
17	MSCP B03C10	Genomics and Proteomics	3	2		60	40	100	3
18	MSCP B03C11	Systems Biology	3	2		60	40	100	3
19	MSCP B03C12	Cheminformatics and Computer Aided Drug Design	3	2		60	40	100	3
20	MSCP B03C13	Programming in Java and Biojava	3	2		60	40	100	3
21	MSCP B03C14	Practical 4: Genomics, Proteomics and Cheminformatics			3+3	60	40	100	2
22	MSCP B03C15	Practical 5: Programming lab III- Java and Biojava			3+3	60	40	100	2
<b>Elective courses (1/4)</b>									
23	MSCP B03E08	Enzymology	2	2	0	60	40	100	2
24	MSCP B03E09	Biotechnology in Medicine, Health, Agriculture and Environment	2	2	0	60	40	100	2
25	MSCP B03E10	Recombinant DNA Technology	2	2	0	60	40	100	2
26	MSCP B03E11	Environmental Microbiology	2	2	0	60	40	100	2
27		Open elective	4	2		60	40	100	4
Total Credits									22

Students have to select one elective from the above list and one open elective from other departments.

**Semester IV Courses: Core:1 Credits:16**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Title of the course	Contact hours/week			Marks			Credits
			L	T/S	P	ESE	CE	Total	
<b>Core</b>									
27	MSCP B04C16	Research and Dissertation		5	25	60	40	100	16

The continuous evaluation of the project work shall be done by the research supervisor based on the performance of the student in the lab. The end semester evaluation consists of a presentation and viva voce based on the project.

**SEMESTER I**  
**(Total Credits Required: 22)**

**MSCP B01C01:**  
**BIOCHEMISTRY**  
**3 CREDITS (48 Hours)**

**Course Objectives:**

1. Understand structure and function of biological macromolecules.
2. Understand Chemical changes taking place in the living cells.
3. Understand transport across biological membranes.
4. Understand the role of small molecules in the biological system.

**Course Outcome:**

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to explain and demonstrate the structure, function and dispersal of the basic building blocks of life-the chemical components of living organisms

**Course Content:**

**Module I**

Introduction: Molecular logic of living system, Biological macromolecules. Importance of Biochemistry in contemporary medicine and its perspectives. Membranes: Structure and functions of different membranes and reasons for their composition. Membrane transport: Passive transport, co-transport, anti-transport, active transport, secondary active transport, Pumps and channels and their significance, Membrane proteins. (10 Hrs)

**Module II**

Carbohydrates: Definition and classification, Structure, conformation and functions of monosaccharides, disaccharides, polysaccharides. Starch, glycogen, dextrin, cellulose, aminosugars, Glycoproteins, Glycolipids, Mucopolysaccharides. Lipids: Definition and classification, structure, function, physical and chemical properties – Fatty acids, Fats, Waxes, Phospholipids, Sphingolipids, Cerebrosides, Gangliosides, Sterols, lipoproteins. Eicosanoids- Formation of prostaglandins; prostacyclin and thromboxane from unsaturated fatty acids, Saponification number, acid number and iodine number of fats. (14 Hrs)

**Module III**

Proteins: Properties of peptides and proteins, Amino acids, their properties, and their classification according to the polarity of their side chains and according to the acid-base properties. Essential and non-essential amino acids, Structure of peptides and proteins, their primary structure, structures of higher order and their meaning for the function of peptides and proteins. Protein-protein interaction. Nucleic acids: Definition and classification, structure, function, physical and chemical properties - Purines and pyrimidines, base pairing, Hoogsteen base pairing. (12Hrs)

#### **Module IV**

Vitamins and minerals: chemistry, source and functions of water-soluble and fat-soluble vitamins. Role of vitamins as cofactors. Source and functions of macro elements and trace elements, Hormones & Related Molecules: Chemistry, synthesis and functions of various hormones (Plant & Animal), pigments (Plant & Animal), Pheromones and neurotransmitters (12Hrs)

#### **References**

1. Lehninger's Principle of Biochemistry. Nelson LD and MM Cox.
2. Biochemistry. Jeremy M. Berg, John and Tymoczko Lubert Stryer.
3. Biochemistry with Clinical Correlation. Thomas M Devlin. Wiley- Liss
4. Biochemistry. Donald Voet, Judith G Voet, Charlotte Pratt. John Wiley
5. Biochemistry. Jeoffrey Zubay. Wm C Brown Pub.
6. Biochemistry. Mathews CK and KE. van Holde. Benjamin Cumming Pub.
7. Biochemistry. Vol 1 & 2 David Metzler.

### **MSCP B01C02: BIOLOGICAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS 3 Credit Course (48 hours)**

#### **Course objectives:**

1. To understand basic theory and practice of database management systems
2. To understand relational model
3. To give an overview of SQL and data mining
4. Understand different biological databases

#### **Course outcomes:**

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to understand the database management systems, collecting and retrieving data, and different biological databases.

## **Course content:**

### **Module I**

Introduction to databases: Traditional file system, data and need for information, database approach, data models, Database languages, Database users, Classification of database systems, Database Design - Overview of the Design Process, Entity-Relationship Model, ER Diagrams, Data Storage and Querying, Transaction Management, Database Architecture, Database Users and Administrators **(11 hrs)**

### **Module II**

Introduction to Relational model: Basic concepts: Domains Attributes, keys, tuples, Relations, Relational database schemas, Relational Database Design: Features of Good Relational Designs, Atomic Domains and First Normal Form, Decomposition Using Functional Dependencies, Functional-Dependency Theory, Algorithms for Decomposition, Decomposition Using Multivalued Dependencies, More Normal Forms, Modeling Temporal Data. **(11 hrs)**

### **Module III**

Structured Query Language: Overview of the SQL Query Language, SQL Data Definition, Basic Structure of SQL Queries, Additional Basic Operations, Set Operations, Null Values, Aggregate Functions, Nested Subqueries, Modification of the Database. Introduction to Data Mining: Classification, Clustering, Data Warehousing, Applications of Data Mining. **(11 hrs)**

### **Module IV**

Biological databases: Primary, secondary and composite databases. Types of Biological data: sequence: structure, function, literature, Nucleotide sequenced databases- GenBank, EMBL, DDBJ. Genome databases, Protein Sequence Databases- UniProtKB, UniProt, TrEMBL, Swiss-Prot, UniProt, Secondary and composite databases: MMDB, SCOP, CATH, KEGG ENZYME, BRENDA, Prosite, ProDom, Pfam, InterPro; Metagenomic and Environmental Sequences- UniMES. Literature Databases- PubMed, PLoS, BioMed Central. Database file formats and retrieval system: GenBank, FASTA, ALN/ClustalW2, PIR; Text-based search engines (Entrez, DBGET/LinkDB). Biological Database Management- Introduction to Biological Data Integration, challenges faced in the integration of Biological Information. **(15 hrs)**

## **References**

1. Database System Concepts by Henry F. Korth, Abraham Silberschatz, S. Sudarshan, Tata Mc-Graw Hill.
2. An Introduction to Database Systems by C.J. Date, Addison-Wesley.
3. Introduction to Database Systems, IIT Education Solutions Limited, Pearson Education

4. Introduction to Database Management Systems, Atul Kahate, Pearson Education India
5. N. Gautham; Bioinformatics: Databases and Algorithms; Alpha Science.
6. D.W. Mount; Bioinformatics Sequence and Genome Analysis; Cold Spring Laboratory Press.
7. F.J. Burkowski; Structural Bioinformatics: An Algorithmic Approach; CRC Press.
8. A.M. Lesk; Introduction to Bioinformatics; Oxford University Press.
9. J. Bedell, I. Korf and M. Yandell; BLAST; O'Reilly Press.
10. J. M. Keith; Bioinformatics Vol. 1, Data, sequence analysis & evolution; Humana Press.
11. R. Durbin; Biological sequence analysis; Cambridge University Press.
12. R.M. Holmes; A cell biologist's guide to modeling and bioinformatics; Wiley Interscience.

**MSCP B01C03: BASICS OF COMPUTING**  
**3 Credits Course (48 hours)**

**Course objectives:**

1. Understand the hardware organization of digital computers and operating systems
2. Understand basics of computer networking
3. Understand basics of HTML
4. Understand basics of computer programming

**Course outcome:**

Students shall be able to

1. Explain the functioning of computer hardware and operating system
2. Explain the functioning of networking and data communication
3. Understand the basics of web designing
4. Write simple computer programs using R

**Course content:**

**Module I**

Fundamentals of Computing: Introduction to computer, Operation of processor; Number Systems and Digital Circuits; ALU; Memory Chips (ROM, RAM, DRAM), Storage Devices,

Memory Hierarchy; I/O Devices; Moore's Law, Classification of computers (Notebook, Personal Computers, Workstation, Mainframes, Minicomputers, Microcomputers, Supercomputers). Introduction to operating systems: Characteristics and Types of Operating system like DOS, windowsXP, Window-NT, LINUX. Introduction to Computer Viruses. **(10hrs)**

### **ModuleII**

Computer Networking: OSI reference model, Network Topologies, Router, Switch, Network cards, Data Communication (ISDN, Cable Modem, Wireless Modem), Concept of Wireless networking, LAN, WAN, MAN, Security of the network, Firewalls, TCP/IP family of protocols, Concepts of client Server Architecture, Concept of search Engine - Database search engines. Introduction to Internet, World Wide Web, Advantages of Web, Web Terminology, Concepts of Domain, Concept of Web Browser, Internet Services, Internet Tools. Telnet, FTP. **(12hrs)**

### **ModuleIII**

HTML: Introduction, common tags, creating hyperlinks, incorporation of images; Tables; Frames; Formatting of text with fonts; Dynamic HTML; cascading style sheets; Creation of Background images, HTML object models; dynamic positioning; direct animation path control. **(12 hrs)**

### **ModuleIV**

Introduction to programming: The basic model of computing, algorithm and flowcharts, programming languages, compilation, linking, testing, debugging and documentation. Introduction to R programming. **(14 hrs)**

### **References**

1. Gurvinder Singh, Rachhpal Singh. A Textbook on Windows Based Computer Courses, Kalyani Publishers, Jalandhar
2. Rachhpal Singh, Mamta Verma, Sonia Mahindru. A Textbook of Scripting Language and Web Designing, Kalyani Publishers, Jalandhar
3. Kapila H. PC Computing Window Based Computer System. Dinesh Publishers, Jalandhar.
4. Norton's P. Introduction to Computing. McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi.
5. Sinha P. K. Fundamental of Computers. BPB Publication, New Delhi.
6. E. Siever; Linux in a Nutshell; O'Reilly Publication, 6th edition, 2009.
7. L. Robert; Linux System Programming; Shroff Publishers and Distributors Private Ltd, 2<sup>nd</sup> revised edition, 2014.
8. M. J. Bach; The Design of the UNIX Operating System; Pearson Education India, 1st edition, 2015.

## **MSCP B01C04: BIOSTATISTICS** **3 Credits (48 Hours)**

### **Course objectives:**

1. Understand data types and data presentations.
2. Understand the concepts of averages and dispersion of measurement values.
3. Understand the concept of probability and probability distributions.
4. Understand the method of testing statistical hypotheses.

**Course outcomes:**

Students shall be able to

1. Make graphical/diagrammatic representation of given statistical data.
2. Calculate measures of central tendencies and measures of dispersion of a given set of values.
3. Explain different probability distributions.
4. Test hypothesis using normal, student's-t, chi-square and F distributions.

**Course content:**

**Module I**

Collection, classification and diagrammatic representation of statistical data: Variables and constants, Different types of numerical data, Collection of data, Sampling techniques, Random sampling, Stratified random sampling. Classification and tabulation of data, frequency distribution. Graphical/diagrammatic representation of data: line charts, Bar charts, Pie-chart, Histograms, frequency polygons, ogives. **(12 hrs)**

**Module II**

Measures of central tendency: Arithmetic mean, Median, Mode, Geometric and Harmonic mean. Measures of dispersion: Range, Inter-quartile range, Variance and Standard Deviation, coefficient of variation. Correlation and Regression: Relation between two variables, scatter diagram, definition of correlations, Pearson's correlation coefficient, Spearman Rank correlation coefficient. Definition of regression: regression lines. Fitting lines using method of least squares. **(14 hrs)**

**Module III**

Probability and probability distributions: Permutation and combination, types of events, Definition of probability, addition and multiplication theorems of probability. Probability distributions: Binomial, Poisson and Normal distributions. Skewness and Kurtosis: Definitions, Karl Pearson's coefficients of Skewness and Kurtosis, moments. **(10 hrs)**

**Module IV**

Normal distribution and statistical inference: Central Limit Theorem, Concept of confidence interval: Estimation, confidence limit, level of significance, standard error. Statistical hypotheses, Tests of significance of means, difference between two means and proportion. Student's t-distribution and testing of hypothesis for small samples. Chi-squared distribution, Chi-

squared tests for independence and for goodness of fit, F-distribution and Analysis of variance. (12hrs)

### References

1. Principles of Biostatistics - Pagano M. & Kimberlee G. Duxbury Press
2. Probability and Statistical Inference - Hogg R. V. Tanis E. A., Prentice Hall, New Jersey
3. Experimental Design Data Analysis for Biologists - Quinn G. P. & Keough M. J. Cambridge University Press
4. Statistical Methods in Biology - 3rd edition, Bailey N. T. J., Cambridge University Press
5. Biostatistical analysis - 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Zar, J. H. Pearson Education.
6. Fundamentals of Biostatistics - P. Hanmanth Rao and K. Janardhan, I. K. International Publishing House, New Delhi.
7. Introduction to Biostatistics and Research Methods - P. S. S. Sundar Rao and J. Richard, PHI Learning Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.

### **MSCP B01C05: Practical 1 Biochemistry and Biological Databases 2 Credits (96 Hours)**

#### Biochemistry

1. Qualitative analysis of carbohydrates.
2. Qualitative analysis of proteins.
3. Qualitative analysis of lipids.
4. Estimation of protein.
5. Estimation of lipids (cholesterol, phospholipids, triacylglycerols).
6. Estimation of carbohydrates (glucose, fructose, lactose, starch).
7. Denaturation studies on proteins.
8. Extraction of total nucleic acids from plant tissue.
9. Preparation of buffers of required pH.
10. Purification of proteins using dialysis.
11. Separation of amino acids using paper chromatography.

#### References

1. David Plummer, An Introduction to Practical Biochemistry, McGraw Hill
2. Harold Varley, Practical Clinical Biochemistry, by Gowenlock A. H., CBS.
3. Hans Bisswanger, Practical Enzymology. Wiley VCH.
4. Robert Eisenthal, Enzyme Assays: A Practical Approach, Oxford University Press
5. Sadasivam & Manickam, Biochemical Methods, New Age International
6. DM Vasudevan & Subir Kumar Das, Practical Textbook of Biochemistry, Jaypee Brothers
7. SK. Sawhney, Randhir Singh, Introductory Practical Biochemistry. Alpha Science International

## Biological Database

1. Make list of Biological databases for DNA and protein by browsing search engines.
2. Visit NCBI, EMBL, and DDBJ. Explore them, List out the salient features of these databases. Retrieve the gene sequences by exploring and querying the nucleic acid databases, Retrieve the protein sequences by exploring and querying the protein databases, Find the chromosomal location of gene sequence and basic experiments in NCBI map viewer
3. Exercises to understand DBMS: Creating and working with databases, creating tables, dropping tables, primary and secondary keys, data validation, cursors, stored procedures. Oracle/PostgreSQL-Usage of important commands/instructions.

## References

1. Database System Concepts by Henry F. Korth, Abraham Silberschatz, S. Sudarshan, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. An Introduction to Database Systems by C.J. Date, Addison-Wesley.
3. Introduction to Database Systems, IT Education Solutions Limited, Pearson Education
4. Introduction to Database Management Systems, Atul Kahate, Pearson Education India
5. N. Gautham; Bioinformatics: Databases and Algorithms; Alpha Science.
6. D.W. Mount; Bioinformatics Sequence and Genome Analysis; Cold Spring Laboratory Press.
7. F.J. Burkowski; Structural Bioinformatics: An Algorithmic Approach; CRC Press.
8. A.M. Lesk; Introduction to Bioinformatics; Oxford University Press.
9. J. Bedell, I. Korf and M. Yandell; BLAST; O'Reilly Press.
10. J.M. Keith; Bioinformatics Vol. 1, Data, sequence analysis & evolution; Humana Press
11. R. Durbin; Biological sequence analysis; Cambridge University Press.
12. R.M. Holmes; A cell biologist's guide to modeling and bioinformatics; Wiley Interscience.

### MSCPB01C06: Practical 2

#### Programming Lab I –

#### Basic Computing and Application of R Programming 2 Credits (96 hours)

### Basic Computing

1. Introduction to operating systems (DOS, Windows, Linux etc) and their installation.